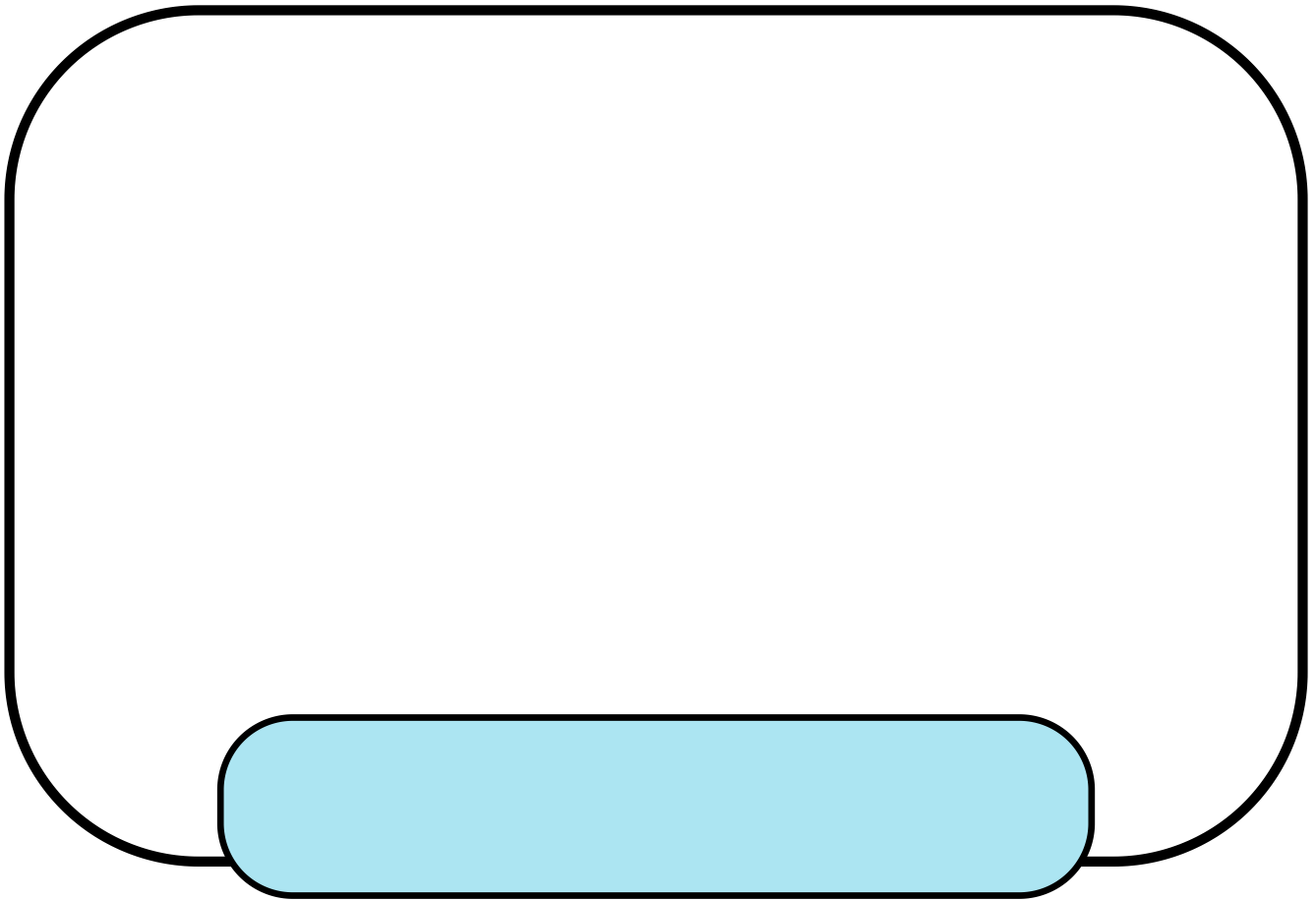


MISSING!



- COLOR:
- AGE:
- ANSWERS TO

MISSING SINCE:

LAST SEEN:

CALL